State Historic Preservation Office  January 2016)	9-Digit SHPO Review & Compliance (R&C) Number:  Non-extant Year:	
Read the lowa Site Inventory Form Instructions carefully, to ensure accuracy and completeness before completing his form. The instructions are available on our website.		
Property Name		
A) Historic name: <u>Sater Blacksmith</u>		
3) Other names: <u>2023 downtown survey</u>	# DT-105	
Location		
A) Street address: 205 E. Monroe St		
	(☐ Vicinity) County: <u>Henry</u>	
C) Legal description:		
	.:Range No.: Section: Quarter: of Quarter:	
Urban: Subdivision: Original	Block(s): <u>15</u> Lot(s): <u>Lot 4 - E 66.5' of W 110'</u>	
Classification	Normalis and Superior and Assessment Assessm	
A) Property category: Check only one B)  ⊠ Building(s)	Number of resources (within property):  If eligible property, enter number of:   If non-eligible property,	
☐ District	Contributing Noncontributing enter number of:	
☐ Site	1 Buildings _ Buildings	
☐ Structure	Sites Sites	
☐ Object	Structures Structures	
	Objects Objects	
	1 Total _ Total	
C) For properties listed in the National ReNational ReNational Register status:   Listed   De-lister		
<ul> <li>For properties within a historic district</li> <li>Property contributes to a National Register or</li> <li>Property contributes to a potential historic dist</li> <li>Property does not contribute to the historic dist</li> </ul>	local certified historic district. rict, based on professional historic/architectural survey and evaluation.	
Historic district name: Mt Pleasant Downto	wn Historic District Historic district site inventory number: 44-02280	
E) Name of related project report or multi MPD title Intensive Level Historical and Architectura	Historical Architectural Data Base #	
Function or Use Enter categories (codes	and terms) from the lowa Site Inventory Form Instructions	
A) Historic functions	B) Current functions	
02E04: COMMERCE/TRADE / blacksmith	shop 02E04: COMMERCE/TRADE / blacksmith shop	
Description Enter categories (codes and to	erms) from the lowa Site Inventory Form Instructions	
A) Architectural classification	B) Materials	
09F05: Commercial / brick front	Foundation (visible exterior): 10B: Concrete	
	Walls (visible exterior): 03: Brick	
	Roof: 15C: Rubber	
	Other:	

Site Number: 44-02259 Address: 205 E. Monroe St	City: Mt Pleasant County: IA District Number: 44-02280	
Statement of Significance		
A) Applicable National Register Criteria: Mark your opin Criterion A: Property is associated with significant events. Criterion B: Property is associated with the lives of significant p Criterion C: Property has distinctive architectural characteristics Criterion D: Property yields significant information in archaeology.	s.	
B) Special criteria considerations: Mark any special cons  ☐ A: Owned by a religious institution or used for religious p ☐ B: Removed from its original location. ☐ C: A birthplace or grave. ☐ D: A cemetery		
C) Areas of significance Enter categories from instructions  05: Commerce	D) Period(s) of significance	
02: Architecture		
E) Significant dates Construction date  1961	F) Significant person Complete if Criterion B is marked above	
G) Cultural affiliation Complete if Criterion D is marked above	H) Architect/Builder Architect	
	Builder/contractor	
<ul> <li>I) Narrative statement of significance  SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED</li> <li>Bibliography  See continuation sheets for the list research sources used in preparing this form</li> <li>Geographic Data Optional UTM references  See continuation sheet for additional UTM or comments</li> <li>Zone Easting Northing NAD Zone Easting Northing NAD</li> </ul>		
Zone         Easting         Northing         NAD         Zone           1	Easting Northing NAD	
Form Preparation		
Name and Title: Rebecca Lawin McCarley / research Organization/firm: SPARK Consulting / Mt Pleasant HF Street address: 1630 Park Ave SE City or Town: Cedar Rapids	Date: March 19, 2024   Date: March 19, 2024	
ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION Submit the follow	ing items with the completed form	
unique photo number.	roperty/building name, address, date taken, view shown, and ap and/or floor plan, using arrows next top each photo	
	g boundaries, public roads, and building/structure footprints.  historic districts and farmsteads, and barns:	
State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) Use Only E		
The SHPO has reviewed the Site Inventory and concurs with all Yes □ No □ More research recomme □ This is a locally designated property or part of a lo	ended	
Comments:		
SHPO authorized signature:	Date:	

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#### 7. Narrative Description

This is a one-story brick commercial building that dates to work completed in 1961 for Sater Blacksmith Shop. The current façade was built across an earlier building on the west portion of the parcel, as well as across the addition to the east. The façade utilizes multiple color medium Shadow Tex brick, which is elongated with rough/projected center line. This type of brick is also noted on the 1952-53 façade of the Insurance Plan Savings and Loan building at 101 N. Jefferson St. The façade has a 10-light metal window with concrete sill, single-door entry, and garage door entry on the west/left half. It has a 10-light metal window with concrete sill, taller garage door entry, and smaller pedestrian door on the east half. The windows and pedestrian doors appear to be original, though the garage doors were replaced in the 1990s. An earlier pass-through space at the east edge of the property was enclosed for a garage in the 1970s, with vertical wood siding, a pedestrian door, and a garage door (also replaced in the 1990s). The rear/north elevation reveals these three periods of construction with differences in construction materials. The west/right section is related to the earlier building, with orange/tan tile block construction. This section has two eight-light metal windows with tile block sills. The original east addition has light red tile block construction and an eight-light window with concrete sill. The enclosure of the east/left portion of the property has later orange tile block construction, not tied into the section to the west. It has a rear entry and a six-light metal window.

#### 8. Narrative Statement of Significance

Sater Blacksmith Shop appears to be eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places as a contributing building within the potential Mount Pleasant Downtown Historic District. The building contributes to the historic commercial character of the downtown, and it reflects the period of downtown development in the 1960s. The building retains sufficient integrity to convey its significance as a historic commercial building in a historic district.

Based on research and evaluation conducted to date, this building appears to be potentially individually eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places. Sater Blacksmith Shop was a successful business in Mt Pleasant for many decades, and William Sater was a leader in the blacksmith and welding businesses by the 1960s. Further research and assessment of the interior features and modifications would be required for a full evaluation of the individual eligibility of the building.

#### Developmental history of property

This building at 205 E. Monroe includes three parcels that that were historically separate parcels: one at 205 (west), one at 207 (middle), and one at 209 (east). The parcels were combined under the ownership of William Sater by 1945.

H. A. and Mary Zuhn are listed as owners in an abstract dated 1879. After the inheritance dispute in the Zuhn family in 1898, S.S. Case purchased the east half of Lot 4 and up to the Zuhn building in the west half of Lot 4. The 1899 Sanborn map shows the Case Bros Wagon Shop in a frame building on the west portion of this current property. A small blacksmith building is to its east. There was a S.S. Case business for several years in this spot. The property was sold to the Taft family, who then owned the corner

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building and several parcels to the east. The 1909 Sanborn map shows the west building as a blacksmith, with an addition to the rear. The small building to its east is a paint shop. The 1911 Henry County Directory lists 203 E. Monroe as the location for William Carpenter's blacksmith and repair. The west building served as a companion to space next door to the Zuhn Building, most often for blacksmithing and welding for E.E. Taft & Sons. Claude Taft inherited the property from E. E. Taft in 1934.

The 1920 Sanborn fire insurance map shows a one-story frame blacksmith and wagon shop on the west one-third of this property, and a one-story frame storage/machinery building on the middle of this property. A vacant lot is on the east portion of the current property. The 1942 Sanborn map shows the west building as a blacksmith, feed as the use the building on the middle section of the property, and a vacant lot on the east portion of the property.

The three separate parcels were all combined with the sale in 1944 and 1945 to William Sater. On March 24, 1944, A.F. and Anna Glanzman sold the E 23' of the W 91' of Lot 4 (middle section of the current building, or roughly east half of the brick front portion, feed building on 1942 map) to William Sater. On September 1, 1945, Claude C. and Mary Taft then sold the E 24.5 feet of the W 68' of Lot 4 (west section of current building, blacksmith on 1942 map) and the W 19' of the E 59' of Lot 4 (east section of current building, or the wood front portion, vacant on the 1942 map).

The two buildings on the parcel when William Sater acquired the property were then remodeled with an unified front of brick design siding for his blacksmith shop on E. Monroe in August 1947 ("Council Hears Several Requests," *Mt Pleasant Daily News*, August 14, 1947, 5).

Telephone directories from 1948, 1950, and 1952 list Sater Blacksmith Shop at 205-207 E. Monroe St. The 1955, 1957, and 1960 city directories list Sater's Blacksmith Shop at the same address.

In May 1961, the *Mt Pleasant News* noted that a new building would be constructed on the east edge of the business district on E. Monroe St for William Sater. It would be a larger, modern brick and tile block building for his blacksmith shop, welding, and mechanical repair business. The east portion of the property (24'x80') would be completely rebuilt, with an entirely new front across this new part and the earlier west portion of the property. The new front was noted as multi-colored Roman brick, which would enhance the appearance of this second block off of the square. Large doors would be provided on the front of the building for large equipment ("New Building Started for Sater Firm," *Mt Pleasant News*, May 29, 1961, 1). A photograph of the new front of the Sater blacksmith shop was published in the newspaper in September 1961. The right/east room of the shop from the window to the right had been completely rebuilt, with the left/west portion remodeled. The building had housed a blacksmith shop for over 50 years ("Old Building Goes Modern," *Mt Pleasant News*, September 9, 1961, 1).

The city directories through the 1960s and 1970s continue to list Sater Blacksmith Shop at 205-207 E. Monroe St. The vacant lot / pass through area on the east portion of the property remained open into the 1970s. The area was then enclosed as a garage by adding a roof and walls, creating a new east bay of the building. The space was utilized for classic cars, a hobby of Bill Sater (per Martha Wiley).

According to his obituary, William O. "Bill" Sater was graduated from New London High School in 1934. He was a welder and blacksmith by trade, and he owned and operated the Sater Blacksmith Shop for 47 years. He retired in 1981. He helped form the local Welders and Blacksmiths Association, of which he

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became president in 1966. He was named Blacksmith of the Year in 1965 (?), and he was given a lifetime membership in 1981. He was also active in the Southeast Iowa Antique Car Club, Old Threshers, and served as part of the Mount Pleasant Fire Department from 1942 to 1981, including as chief from 1976 to 1981 ("William Sater," *Burlington Hawkeye*, November 18, 2000).

Sater Blacksmith was used as the name for the business even after Bill Sater retired. Robert Kerr became the blacksmith in 1981 and was the tenant when the Wiley family purchased the building on the corner. Todd and Pamela Bolt were the tenants in 1988.

The Wileys purchased the spaces from the Sater family in 1993. A building permit was issued for interior remodel in December 1993. The Wiley family worked together to clean out the old blacksmith shop so the attached building could be used as part of the Taft-Wiley plumbing, heating, and air conditioning business, which was located at the corner. Interior walls were added to create separate spaces (per Martha Wiley).

The east/garage portion still had a mostly dirt floor until concrete was poured about 2019. The sidewalk on the block was also re-poured at the same time as the floor, eliminating the flat metal doors that covered the coal chutes for deliveries to the basement. Those metal grates had complicated snow removal for years (per Martha Wiley).

Currently the west bay, 205 E. Monroe, is used by Taft Plumbing, Heating, and Air Conditioning in the brick building. The middle bay, 207 E. Monroe, is used for product delivery for Wiley's Interiors Furniture and Appliances and JCW Construction. The east bay, 209 E. Monroe, is used for the storage of vintage automobiles.

#### 9. Major Bibliographical References

Building and sign permits, City of Mount Pleasant, Iowa

City and telephone directories. Mt Pleasant:

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Henry County Heritage Trust. Collection of historic images, in files and posted in Facebook albums. Collection in former Saunders School, Mount Pleasant, Iowa.

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History of Henry County, Iowa. Chicago: Western Historical Company, 1879.

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Naumann, Molly Myers. *Architectural and Historical Resources of Mount Pleasant, IA.* National Register of Historic Places Multiple Documentation Form, May 1991. On file with the State Historic Preservation Office, Des Moines, IA.

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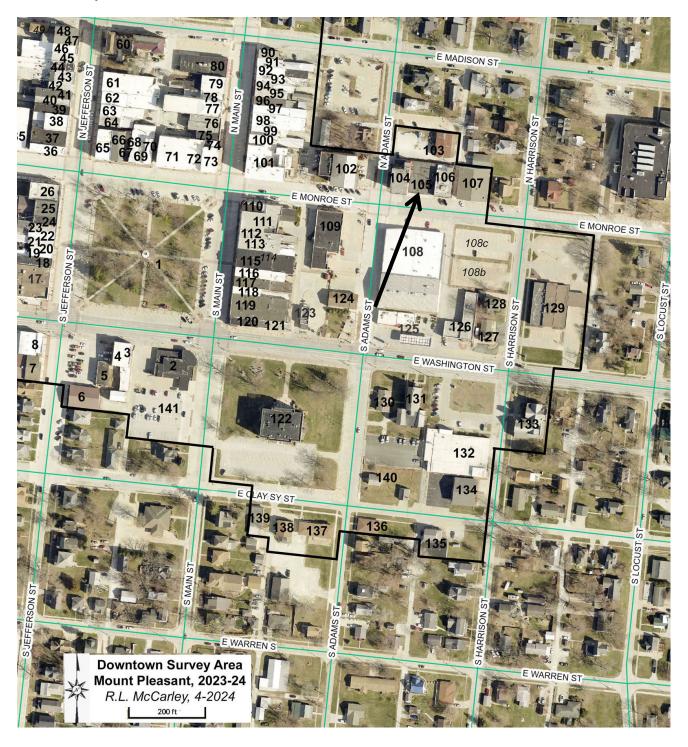
Sanborn Map Company. *Mount Pleasant, Iowa*. Fire insurance maps for 1886, 1892, 1899, 1909, 1920, 1942. Library of Congress, Geography and Map Division, Sanborn Maps Collection.

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## **Location map**

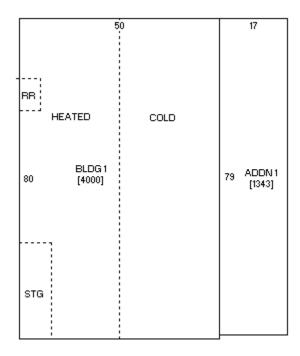


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## **Building footprint**



Sketch by www.camavision.com

Henry County Assessor (https://beacon.schneidercorp.com)

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## **Historic images**



Edge of one-story building (S.S. Case) at right in 1900s (HCHT Facebook album)

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East portion of property at left to west of Dr. Hunt building (HCHT Facebook album)

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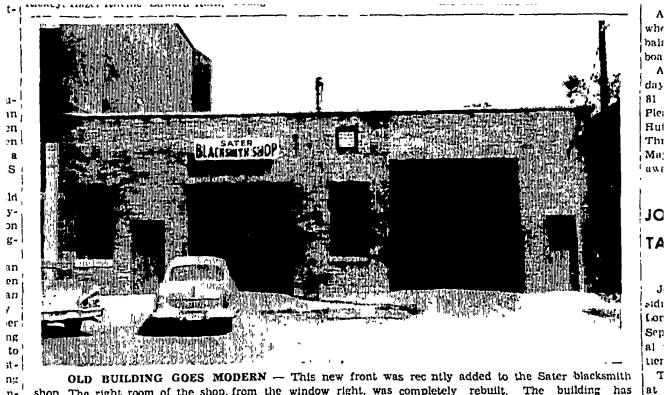
Building on east portion of 1947 aerial photograph of Mt Pleasant, looking north (HCHT files, printed in *Des Moines Register,* April 27, 1947, sec 9, p3, p83)

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shop The right room of the shop, from the window right, was completely rebuilt. The building has housed blacksmith shops for over fifty years

New front for Sater Blacksmith Shop (Mt Pleasant News, September 9, 1961, 1)

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Sater Blacksmith Shop in 1960s (HCHT Facebook album)

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**Building at left in July 1965 (HCHT collection)** 

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Building at left in July 1965, with Bull Durham sign visible (HCHT collection)

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1990 survey photograph (Naumann 1991)

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## **Digital photographs**



Photograph 44-02259-001. South elevation, looking north (October 2023)

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Photograph 44-02259-002. North elevation, looking south (October 2023)